

## Intention for Fasting

Intention is the conviction of the heart. One may also utter it with the tongue.

‘I intend a Ramaḍān fast today.’

## Ad‘iyah When Breaking Fast

اللَّهُمَّ لَكَ صُومْتُ، وَعَلَى رِزْقِكَ أَفْطَرْتُ.

Allāhumma laka ṣumtu, wa ‘alaa riz-qi-ka ‘af-ṭar-tu.

O Allāh, for You I have fasted, and upon your provision I have broken my fast. [Abū Dāwūd #2358]

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي أَعَانَنِي فَصُمْتُ، وَرَزَقَنِي فَأَفْطَرْتُ.

Alḥamdu-lil-laa-hil-ladhī ‘a‘aa-na-nee fa-ṣum-tu, wa razaqa-nee fa-‘af-ṭar-tu.

All praise is due to Allāh who assisted me, so I fasted and who provided me, so I could complete my fast. [Ibn Sunnī #479]

اللَّهُمَّ لَكَ صُومْنَا، وَعَلَى رِزْقِكَ أَفْطَرْنَا، فَتَقَبَّلْهُ مِنَّا، إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ.

Allāhumma laka ṣum-naa, wa ‘alaa riz-qi-ka ‘af-ṭar-naa, fa-ta-qab-bal-hu min-naa,

In-na-ka ‘an-tas sa-mee-‘ul ‘aleem.

O Allāh, for You we fast, and by Your provision, we complete our fast. So, accept from us.

You are indeed the All-Hearing, the All-Knowing. [Ibn Sunnī #480]

يَا وَاسِعَ الْمَغْفِرَةِ، اغْفِرْ لِي.

Yaa waa-si‘al magh-firah, igh-fir-lee.

O the One abounding in forgiveness, forgive me. [Zuhd Ibn Mubārak #1409 as a Ḥadīth, Shu‘abul ‘Imān #3620 as a Du‘ā’ of Ibn ‘Umar ﷺ]

اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَسْأَلُكَ بِرَحْمَتِكَ الَّتِي وَسِعَتْ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ، أَنْ تَغْفِرَ لِي ذُنُوبِي.

Allāhumma ‘in-ni ‘as-‘a-luka bi-raḥ-ma-ti-kal-la-tee wasi-‘at kul-la shay-‘in,

‘an tagh-fi-ra-lee dhu-noo-bee.

O Allāh, I ask You by Your mercy, which encompasses all things, to forgive me. [Ibn Mājah #1753, Du‘ā’ of Ibn ‘Amr ﷺ]

## Du‘ā’ after Breaking Fast

ذَهَبَ الظَّمَأُ، وَابْتَلَّتِ الْعُرُوقُ، وَثَبَتَ الْأَجْرُ، إِنْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ.

Dha-habadh dhama-‘u, wab-tal-la-til ‘uroo-qu, wa tha-ba-tal ‘aj-ru, in-shaa’-Allāh.

The thirst is gone, and the veins are quenched, and the reward is assured, Allāh willing. [Abū Dāwūd #2357]

## Du‘ā’ for the Host after Breaking Fast

أَفْطَرَ عِنْدَكُمْ الصَّائِمُونَ، وَأَكَلَ طَعَامَكُمْ الْأَبْرَارُ، وَصَلَّتْ عَلَيْكُمْ الْمَلَائِكَةُ.

‘Af-ṭa-ra ‘in-da-ku-muṣ Ṣaa-‘i-moo-na, wa ‘a-ka-la ṭa-‘aa-ma-ku-mul ‘ab-raa-ru,

wa ṣal-lat ‘a-lay-ku-mul ma-laa-‘i-kah.

May fasting people break their fast with you, may the righteous eat your food,

and may the angels send blessings upon you. [Ibn Mājah #1747]